

# 日本貿易の現状 — 年次報告2007年版 — 目次

## Foreign Trade 2007 Index

### 本論編 Main Chapter

I. 貿易概況	2
Overview of Trade	2
1. 通関収支と貿易総額：BRICsとの貿易は引き続き好調、 その他の新興国も概ね好調 貿易黒字（通関ベース）は2年連続縮小	2
Trade Balance on a Customs-Clearance Basis and Total Trade Value: Trade with the BRIC countries continue to be brisk. Trade with other new economies was generally favorable as well. Japan's trade surplus (on a Customs-Cleared Basis) decreased for the second consecutive year.	3
2. 輸出：機械機器と素材の堅調続き5年連続、過去最高を更新	4
Exports: They reached an all-time high for the fifth consecutive year thanks to the briskness in that of machinery, equipment and raw materials	5
3. 輸入：原油など資源価格の高止まりに伴い、4年連続過去最高を更新	6
Imports: Established a new record for the fourth consecutive year as prices of oils and natural resources stayed at high levels	7
4. 円レートの変化と貿易指数の動き	8
Changes in the Yen/Dollar Exchange Rate and the Movement of Trade Indexes	9
(1) 円レート：円安基調で推移した06年	8
Yen/Dollar Exchange Rate: The Yen Rate fluctuated on a depreciation trend in 2006	9
(2) 輸出指数：輸出は数量要因から5年連続増加	8
Export Index: Increased for the fifth consecutive year mainly due to quantity factor	9
(3) 輸入指数：輸入は価格要因から4年連続で増加	8
Import Index: Increased for the fourth consecutive year driven by price factor	9

II. 主要国別・地域別貿易	10
Trade by Major Country and Region	11
1. アジア：輸出入とも過去最高を更新	10
Trade with Asia: Both exports and imports reached all-time highs	11
(1) アジア（中国を除く）	10
Other Countries and Regions of Asia (excluding China)	11
(2) 中国：輸出入とも8年連続で増加	12
China: Both exports and imports increased for the eighth consecutive year	13
2. 米国：輸出は3年連続、輸入は2年連続増加	14
Trade with United States: Exports increased for third consecutive year and imports increased for second consecutive year	15
3. EU：輸出入とも堅調に増加	16
Trade with EU: Both exports and imports grew steadily	17
4. 中東：原油価格の高騰で輸入は4割増	18
Trade with the Middle East: Imports climbed 40% due to surges in crude oil prices	19
5. 中南米：輸出入とも3割増	20
Trade with Latin America: Both exports and imports rose 30%	21
6. ロシア：対ロシア貿易、4年連続でプラス	22
Trade with Russia: Improved for the fourth consecutive year	23
7. 経済連携協定締結国との貿易	24
Trade with Countries with Economic Partnership Agreements (EPAs)	25
III. 主要商品別貿易	26
Trade by Major Commodity	27
1. 食料品：輸出は2ケタ増、輸入は小幅増	26
Foodstuff: Exports achieved double-digit growth and imports improved slightly	27
2. 織物用糸・繊維製品、衣類・同付属品： 衣類の輸入が前年に引き続き過去最高額を更新	28
Textile Yarn & Fabrics, and Clothing & Accessories: Imports of Clothing & Accessories reached an all-time high as in the previous year	29

3. 鉱物性燃料：原油価格が過去最高を更新	30
Mineral Fuels: Crude oil prices reached an all-time high	31
4. 木材：価格上昇から2年ぶりに輸入増加	32
Wood: Imports increased in value for the first time in two years due to rise in prices	33
5. 化学製品：輸出入とも大幅増、5年連続過去最高を更新	34
Chemical Products: Both exports and imports surged, reaching record highs for the fifth consecutive year	35
6. 鉄鋼：世界的な鋼材需要を背景に輸出は増加	36
Iron & Steel Products: Exports climbed, driven by worldwide demand for steel products	37
7. 電算機類及び同部分品：4年連続で輸入が輸出を上回る	38
Computers & Units and Parts of Computers: Imports were greater than exports for four years in a row	39
8. 音響・映像機器：大きく伸びた音響・映像機の部分品輸出	40
Audio & Visual Apparatus: Export of Parts of Audio & Visual Apparatus registered a large growth	41
9. 半導体等電子部品：輸出入ともに過去最高を更新	42
Semiconductors etc: Both exports and imports reached all-time highs	43
10. 自動車：輸出が一気に12兆円、輸入は前年並み	44
Motor Vehicles: Exports surged to ¥12 trillion; Imports remained unchanged	45
11. 船舶・航空機類：大きく増加した船舶輸出、好調な航空機輸入	46
Ships and Aircraft: Export of Ships rose notably; Import of Aircraft was favorable	47
12. 精密機器類：2ケタの伸びを維持した輸入	48
Precision Instruments & Apparatus: Imports maintained a double-digit growth	49